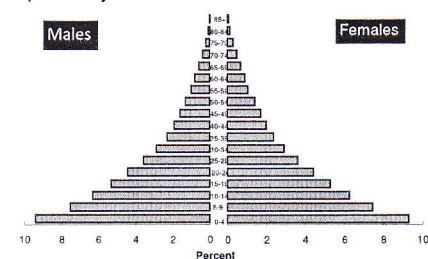


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Population 2004 (in thousands)

Age	Male	Female	Total
0-29	3,585	3,563	7,147
30-44	696	714	1,410
45-59	383	411	795
60-69	137	155	292
70-79	59	78	137
80+	11	18	29
Total	4,872	4,939	9,810

Population Pyramid



Highlights:

- The death rate from non-communicable diseases (1253 per 100,000 population) was about 1.5 times that for communicable diseases (822 per 100,000). Tobacco was responsible for 5% of all NCDs compared with 1% of all communicable disease related deaths.

- Within the non-communicable disease group, ischaemic heart disease accounted for 174 deaths per 100,000 population aged 30 years and over, with 5% of these deaths attributed to tobacco. Cancer of the trachea, bronchus and lung accounted for 10 deaths per 100,000 population but with 52% of these deaths attributed to tobacco.

- Within the communicable disease group, deaths attributed to tobacco accounted for 4% of all lower respiratory infection deaths and 3% of all tuberculosis deaths.

- The death rate due to tobacco in men was (140 per 100,000 men aged 30 years and over) compared with women (0 per 100,000 women aged 30 years and over). The proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco was almost 6% for men and 0% for women.

- Among those who died prematurely, almost one in every 92 deaths among those aged 30-44 and one in 19 among those aged 45-59 years were attributable to tobacco use. Of those who died in the 45-59 year age bracket, tobacco use accounted for 5.5% of those whose death was due to a lower respiratory infection, 10.7% of deaths due to the category of 'all cardiovascular diseases combined', and 53.9% of those who had died from cancer of the trachea, bronchus and lung.

WHO estimated death rates (per 100,000) and proportion attributable to tobacco, 2004

Cause of death	Both sexes					Total for ages 30 & over
	30-44	45-59	60-69	70-79	80+	
Death rate: ALL CAUSES	1,119	1,898	3,889	8,541	18,094	2,222
Death rate attributable to tobacco	12	101	196	138	222	68
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	1	5	5	2	1	3
Death rate: Communicable diseases	686	766	1,003	1,689	3,070	822
Death rate attributable to tobacco	3	16	29	16	34	11
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0	2	3	1	1	1
Death rate: Tuberculosis	131	113	109	134	124	123
Death rate attributable to tobacco	2	6	5	2	2	3
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2	5	4	1	2	3
Death rate: Lower respiratory infections	37	184	471	878	1,809	191
Death rate attributable to tobacco	1	10	24	14	32	7
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	3	6	5	2	2	4
Death rate: Noncommunicable diseases	292	995	2,737	6,624	14,701	1,253
Death rate attributable to tobacco	9	85	168	122	188	57
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	3	9	6	2	1	5
Death rate: All malignant neoplasms	45	215	562	1,194	2,005	233
Death rate attributable to tobacco	1	20	49	31	49	14
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2	9	9	3	2	6
Death rate: Trachea, bronchus, lung cancers	1	12	37	30	38	10
Death rate attributable to tobacco	0	7	23	15	19	5
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	9	54	61	48	51	52
Death rate: All other malignant neoplasms	44	203	525	1,163	1,966	223
Death rate attributable to tobacco	1	13	26	17	29	8
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2	6	5	1	1	4
Death rate: All Cardiovascular diseases	97	402	1,209	3,265	8,185	561
Death rate attributable to tobacco	6	43	50	21	8	23
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	6	11	4	1	0	4
Death rate: Ischaemic heart disease	18	135	443	1,022	2,069	174
Death rate attributable to tobacco	2	17	21	8	2	9
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	9	13	5	1	0	5
Death rate: Cerebrovascular disease	39	151	449	1,216	2,924	210
Death rate attributable to tobacco	1	15	16	6	2	7
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	4	10	4	1	0	4
Death rate: Other cardiovascular diseases	39	115	317	1,028	3,193	177
Death rate attributable to tobacco	3	11	13	7	3	7
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	8	9	4	1	0	4
Death rate: Respiratory diseases	38	112	320	715	1,391	141
Death rate attributable to tobacco	2	21	64	67	126	19
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	5	18	20	9	9	14
Death rate: Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	8	44	158	366	651	60
Death rate attributable to tobacco	1	17	56	61	114	16
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	17	38	36	17	17	27
Death rate: Other respiratory diseases	30	69	162	349	741	80
Death rate attributable to tobacco	0	4	8	6	13	3
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2	6	5	2	2	3

Note 1: The total death rates are crude rates, and not standardized therefore cannot be used for comparison between countries/regions.

Note 2: The estimates above are based on SIR method (see Technical Note), some countries have used other methods which can produce somewhat different but equally valid estimates.

WHO estimated death rates (per 100,000) and proportion attributable to tobacco, 2004

Cause of death	Men					Total for ages 30 & over	Women					Total for ages 30 & over
	30-44	45-59	60-69	70-79	80+		30-44	45-59	60-69	70-79	80+	
Death rate: ALL CAUSES	1,184	2,228	4,477	9,376	19,533	2,384	1,057	1,590	3,371	7,906	17,164	2,071
Death rate attributable to tobacco	25	210	419	320	565	140	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2	9	9	3	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Death rate: Communicable diseases	616	889	1,242	2,009	3,602	854	754	650	792	1,445	2,725	792
Death rate attributable to tobacco	6	34	61	38	87	22	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	1	4	5	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Death rate: Tuberculosis	194	178	163	208	210	187	69	52	62	78	68	64
Death rate attributable to tobacco	4	12	10	4	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2	7	6	2	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Death rate: Lower respiratory infections	61	220	608	1,075	2,155	232	13	149	350	728	1,585	152
Death rate attributable to tobacco	2	21	51	33	81	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	3	10	8	3	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Death rate: Noncommunicable diseases	329	1,117	3,028	7,045	15,569	1,294	257	881	2,482	6,303	14,140	1,214
Death rate attributable to tobacco	19	176	358	282	478	118	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	6	16	12	4	3	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Death rate: All malignant neoplasms	40	224	653	1,477	2,818	251	50	206	483	978	1,479	216
Death rate attributable to tobacco	2	41	105	72	124	29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	5	18	16	5	4	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Death rate: Trachea, bronchus, lung cancers	2	21	66	65	92	18	1	4	12	4	4	3
Death rate attributable to tobacco	0	14	49	34	49	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	13	66	74	52	54	63	-	-	-	-	-	-
Death rate: All other malignant neoplasms	38	203	587	1,413	2,726	233	49	202	471	974	1,475	213
Death rate attributable to tobacco	2	27	56	38	75	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	5	13	10	3	3	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Death rate: All Cardiovascular diseases	103	439	1,256	3,126	7,755	533	91	367	1,167	3,371	8,464	587
Death rate attributable to tobacco	13	89	108	49	20	47	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	12	20	9	2	0	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Death rate: Ischaemic heart disease	25	184	547	1,252	2,367	205	12	90	352	846	1,876	145
Death rate attributable to tobacco	3	36	45	19	5	18	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	14	19	8	2	0	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Death rate: Cerebrovascular disease	40	157	433	1,045	2,464	184	39	146	462	1,345	3,221	233
Death rate attributable to tobacco	3	31	35	14	6	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	7	20	8	1	0	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Death rate: Other cardiovascular diseases	38	98	275	829	2,924	143	40	132	354	1,179	3,367	210
Death rate attributable to tobacco	6	23	28	16	9	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	17	23	10	2	0	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Death rate: Respiratory diseases	43	150	442	982	1,833	177	33	77	212	511	1,106	107
Death rate attributable to tobacco	4	43	137	155	322	39	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	9	28	31	16	18	22	-	-	-	-	-	-
Death rate: Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	10	65	241	551	970	85	5	24	85	225	444	38
Death rate attributable to tobacco	3	35	120	142	289	34	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	26	53	50	26	30	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Death rate: Other respiratory diseases	33	86	201	431	862	92	27	53	127	287	662	69
Death rate attributable to tobacco	1	8	17	13	32	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	3	10	8	3	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note 3: For information on the sources of mortality data, please refer to Annex C, Table C4 of The global burden of disease: 2004 update.