

# Ghana - Medical Students (3<sup>rd</sup> Year Students Only) Global Health Professions Student Survey (GHPSS)

## FACT SHEET . . . . .

The Ghana medical students GHPSS includes data on prevalence of cigarette smoking and use of other tobacco products, knowledge and attitudes about tobacco use, exposure to second-hand smoke, desire for smoking cessation, and training received during medical school regarding patient counseling on smoking cessation techniques. This information could be very useful in monitoring and developing Ghana's comprehensive tobacco control program.

The Ghana medical students GHPSS was a census of 3<sup>rd</sup> year medical students attending the 2 medical schools in Ghana conducted in 2006. The school response rate was 100% and the student response rate was 69.7%. A total of 23 students participated in the Ghana medical students GHPSS.

### Prevalence

- 22.7% ever smoked cigarettes (Males = 29.4%)
- 4.3% currently smoke cigarettes (Males = 5.4%)
- 12.8% ever used any form of tobacco other than cigarettes (Males = 16.3%)
- 0.0% currently use any form of tobacco other than cigarettes (Males = 0.0%)

### Factors Influencing Tobacco Use

- 12.8% were exposed to second-hand smoke at home, during the past week.
- 17.1% were exposed to second-hand smoke in public places during the past week.
- 51.3% reported that their school had a ban on smoking in school buildings and clinics.
- 41.7% reported that their school enforced the ban on smoking in school buildings and clinics.
- 87.2% thought smoking should be banned in all enclosed public places.
- 100.0% thought tobacco sales to adolescents should be banned.
- 78.6% thought there should be a complete ban on advertising tobacco products.
- 95.7% were taught about the dangers of smoking during medical school training.

### Role Model and Cessation Training

- 77.0% thought health professionals serve as role models for their patients.
- 100.0% thought health professionals have a role in giving advice about smoking cessation to patients.
- 12.8% received formal training in smoking cessation approaches during medical school.
- 94.1% thought health professionals should get specific training on cessation techniques.

### Highlights

**4.3% currently smoke cigarettes and 0 currently use other tobacco products.**

**Close to 1 in 5 were exposed to smoke in public places.**

**Almost 9 in 10 support a ban on smoking in all enclosed public places.**

**12.8% received training to provide patients with cessation approaches.**

**Over 9 in 10 think health professionals should get specific training on cessation techniques to use with patients.**