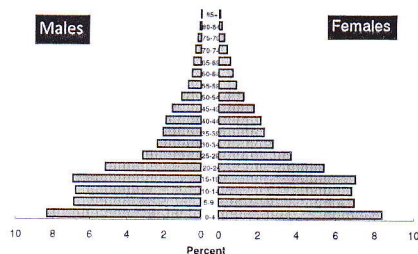


## Rwanda

### Population 2004 (in thousands)

Age	Male	Female	Total
0-29	3,354	3,473	6,827
30-44	568	662	1,229
45-59	296	362	658
60-69	82	119	201
70-79	46	64	110
80+	9	18	27
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,355</b>	<b>4,697</b>	<b>9,052</b>

### Population Pyramid



### Highlights:

- The death rate from non-communicable diseases (1157 per 100,000 population) was about 1 times that for communicable diseases (1209 per 100,000). Tobacco was responsible for 1% of all NCDs compared with 0% of all communicable disease related deaths.

- Within the non-communicable disease group, ischaemic heart disease accounted for 158 deaths per 100,000 population aged 30 years and over, with 0% of these deaths attributed to tobacco. Cancer of the trachea, bronchus and lung accounted for 4 deaths per 100,000 population but with 30% of these deaths attributed to tobacco.

- Within the communicable disease group, deaths attributed to tobacco accounted for 1% of all lower respiratory infection deaths and 1% of all tuberculosis deaths.

- The death rate due to tobacco in men was (30 per 100,000 men aged 30 years and over) compared with women (7 per 100,000 women aged 30 years and over). The proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco was almost 1% for men and 0% for women.

## WHO estimated death rates (per 100,000) and proportion attributable to tobacco, 2004

Cause of death	Both sexes					Total for ages 30 & over
	30-44	45-59	60-69	70-79	80+	
<b>Death rate: ALL CAUSES</b>	<b>1,608</b>	<b>2,215</b>	<b>4,038</b>	<b>8,661</b>	<b>18,422</b>	<b>2,562</b>
Death rate attributable to tobacco	7	-	11	180	300	17
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0	-	0	2	2	1
<b>Death rate: Communicable diseases</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,117</b>	<b>1,120</b>	<b>1,754</b>	<b>3,154</b>	<b>1,209</b>
Death rate attributable to tobacco	2	-	1	19	44	2
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0	-	0	1	1	0
<b>Death rate: Tuberculosis</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>185</b>
Death rate attributable to tobacco	1	-	0	6	8	1
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	1	-	0	2	3	1
<b>Death rate: Lower respiratory infections</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>1,713</b>	<b>145</b>
Death rate attributable to tobacco	1	-	1	13	35	1
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2	-	0	2	2	1
<b>Death rate: Noncommunicable diseases</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>2,696</b>	<b>6,599</b>	<b>14,836</b>	<b>1,157</b>
Death rate attributable to tobacco	5	-	10	161	256	15
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2	-	0	2	2	1
<b>Death rate: All malignant neoplasms</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>1,185</b>	<b>1,965</b>	<b>213</b>
Death rate attributable to tobacco	0	-	3	57	97	5
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	1	-	1	5	5	2
<b>Death rate: Trachea, bronchus, lung cancers</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>4</b>
Death rate attributable to tobacco	0	-	1	17	24	1
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	11	-	8	47	53	30
<b>Death rate: All other malignant neoplasms</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>1,149</b>	<b>1,920</b>	<b>208</b>
Death rate attributable to tobacco	0	-	3	40	73	3
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	1	-	0	4	4	2
<b>Death rate: All Cardiovascular diseases</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>1,201</b>	<b>3,262</b>	<b>8,338</b>	<b>526</b>
Death rate attributable to tobacco	3	-	2	25	10	3
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	4	-	0	1	0	1
<b>Death rate: Ischaemic heart disease</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>1,016</b>	<b>2,082</b>	<b>158</b>
Death rate attributable to tobacco	0	-	1	10	3	1
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2	-	0	1	0	0
<b>Death rate: Cerebrovascular disease</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>1,218</b>	<b>3,001</b>	<b>198</b>
Death rate attributable to tobacco	2	-	1	7	3	2
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	6	-	0	1	0	1
<b>Death rate: Other cardiovascular diseases</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>1,028</b>	<b>3,255</b>	<b>170</b>
Death rate attributable to tobacco	1	-	1	8	4	1
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	3	-	0	1	0	1
<b>Death rate: Respiratory diseases</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>1,378</b>	<b>127</b>
Death rate attributable to tobacco	1	-	4	75	144	7
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	4	-	1	11	10	5
<b>Death rate: Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>54</b>
Death rate attributable to tobacco	1	-	4	69	128	6
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	11	-	3	19	20	11
<b>Death rate: Other respiratory diseases</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>73</b>
Death rate attributable to tobacco	1	-	0	7	16	1
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2	-	0	2	2	1

Note 1: The total death rates are crude rates, and not standardized therefore cannot be used for comparison between countries/regions.

Note 2: The estimates above are based on SIR method (see Technical Note), some countries have used other methods which can produce somewhat different but equally valid estimates.

## WHO estimated death rates (per 100,000) and proportion attributable to tobacco, 2004

Cause of death	Men					Total for ages 30 & over	Women					Total for ages 30 & over
	30-44	45-59	60-69	70-79	80+		30-44	45-59	60-69	70-79	80+	
<b>Death rate: ALL CAUSES</b>	1,648	2,631	4,729	9,498	20,335	2,730	1,574	1,874	3,564	8,051	17,412	2,425
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	-	26	427	868	30	13	-	-	-	-	7
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	-	1	4	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	0
<b>Death rate: Communicable diseases</b>	1,056	1,306	1,358	2,031	3,795	1,226	1,287	962	956	1,553	2,816	1,195
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	-	3	45	126	3	3	-	-	-	-	2
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	-	0	2	3	0	0	-	-	-	-	0
<b>Death rate: Tuberculosis</b>	221	334	346	527	682	283	96	93	162	149	141	105
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	-	1	14	25	1	2	-	-	-	-	1
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	-	0	3	4	0	2	-	-	-	-	1
<b>Death rate: Lower respiratory infections</b>	39	113	428	839	1,954	148	26	135	304	709	1,585	144
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	-	2	31	101	3	1	-	-	-	-	1
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	-	0	4	5	2	4	-	-	-	-	0
<b>Death rate: Noncommunicable diseases</b>	266	1,002	3,034	7,064	16,047	1,173	234	827	2,463	6,261	14,198	1,144
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	-	24	382	742	27	10	-	-	-	-	5
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	-	1	5	5	2	4	-	-	-	-	0
<b>Death rate: All malignant neoplasms</b>	34	200	654	1,481	2,892	227	46	194	479	970	1,475	201
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	-	8	136	281	10	1	-	-	-	-	0
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	-	1	9	10	4	2	-	-	-	-	0
<b>Death rate: Trachea, bronchus, lung cancers</b>	1	0	19	72	111	6	2	2	3	11	10	3
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	-	2	41	69	3	0	-	-	-	-	0
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	-	10	57	62	42	14	-	-	-	-	5
<b>Death rate: All other malignant neoplasms</b>	33	199	635	1,409	2,781	221	44	192	476	959	1,465	198
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	-	6	96	212	7	1	-	-	-	-	0
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	-	1	7	8	3	1	-	-	-	-	0
<b>Death rate: All Cardiovascular diseases</b>	85	392	1,261	3,139	8,005	488	83	344	1,159	3,351	8,513	558
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	-	5	60	28	3	6	-	-	-	-	3
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	-	0	2	0	1	8	-	-	-	-	1
<b>Death rate: Ischaemic heart disease</b>	21	163	550	1,255	2,442	186	11	83	349	841	1,891	136
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	-	2	23	8	1	0	-	-	-	-	0
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	-	0	2	0	1	4	-	-	-	-	0
<b>Death rate: Cerebrovascular disease</b>	33	140	435	1,049	2,542	168	35	137	460	1,341	3,243	222
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	-	2	17	8	1	4	-	-	-	-	2
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	-	0	2	0	1	11	-	-	-	-	1
<b>Death rate: Other cardiovascular diseases</b>	30	89	276	835	3,021	133	36	124	350	1,169	3,379	201
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	-	1	20	12	1	2	-	-	-	-	1
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	-	0	2	0	1	5	-	-	-	-	1
<b>Death rate: Respiratory diseases</b>	35	135	442	983	1,887	159	30	72	210	507	1,109	100
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	-	10	179	416	13	2	-	-	-	-	1
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	-	2	18	22	8	8	-	-	-	-	1
<b>Death rate: Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease</b>	9	58	242	552	998	77	5	22	84	223	444	36
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	-	9	163	370	12	1	-	-	-	-	1
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	-	4	29	37	15	28	-	-	-	-	2
<b>Death rate: Other respiratory diseases</b>	26	78	201	431	889	83	25	50	126	284	665	65
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	-	1	16	46	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	-	0	4	5	1	4	-	-	-	-	1

Note 3: For information on the sources of mortality data, please refer to Annex C, Table C4 of The global burden of disease: 2004 update.