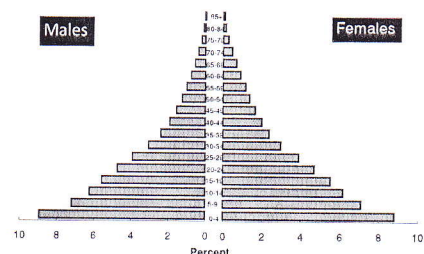


## United Republic of Tanzania

### Population 2004 (in thousands)

Age	Male	Female	Total
0-29	13,697	13,578	27,275
30-44	2,753	2,762	5,515
45-59	1,412	1,573	2,985
60-69	495	599	1,095
70-79	224	287	510
80+	52	76	128
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,633</b>	<b>18,875</b>	<b>37,508</b>

### Population Pyramid



### Highlights:

- The death rate from non-communicable diseases (1163 per 100,000 population) was about 0.9 times that for communicable diseases (1340 per 100,000). Tobacco was responsible for 4% of all NCDs compared with 1% of all communicable disease related deaths.

- Within the non-communicable disease group, ischaemic heart disease accounted for 162 deaths per 100,000 population aged 30 years and over, with 4% of these deaths attributed to tobacco. Cancer of the trachea, bronchus and lung accounted for 9 deaths per 100,000 population but with 54% of these deaths attributed to tobacco.

- Within the communicable disease group, deaths attributed to tobacco accounted for 3% of all lower respiratory infection deaths and 2% of all tuberculosis deaths.

- The death rate due to tobacco in men was (119 per 100,000 men aged 30 years and over) compared with women (0 per 100,000 women aged 30 years and over). The proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco was almost 4% for men and 0% for women.

## WHO estimated death rates (per 100,000) and proportion attributable to tobacco, 2004

Cause of death	Both sexes					Total for ages 30 & over
	30-44	45-59	60-69	70-79	80+	
<b>Death rate: ALL CAUSES</b>	<b>1,680</b>	<b>2,426</b>	<b>4,028</b>	<b>8,171</b>	<b>17,807</b>	<b>2,674</b>
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	79	194	194	328	58
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	3	5	2	2	2
<b>Death rate: Communicable diseases</b>	<b>1,304</b>	<b>1,329</b>	<b>1,239</b>	<b>1,644</b>	<b>2,840</b>	<b>1,340</b>
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	12	24	20	43	8
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	1	2	1	2	1
<b>Death rate: Tuberculosis</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>114</b>
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	5	5	3	4	2
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	4	3	2	2	2
<b>Death rate: Lower respiratory infections</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>1,634</b>	<b>186</b>
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	7	19	17	39	5
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	4	5	2	2	3
<b>Death rate: Noncommunicable diseases</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>2,579</b>	<b>6,250</b>	<b>14,619</b>	<b>1,163</b>
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	67	170	174	284	50
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	7	7	3	2	4
<b>Death rate: All malignant neoplasms</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>1,130</b>	<b>1,972</b>	<b>216</b>
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	21	69	65	110	18
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	11	13	6	6	8
<b>Death rate: Trachea, bronchus, lung cancers</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>9</b>
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	5	20	19	27	5
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	48	64	56	58	54
<b>Death rate: All other malignant neoplasms</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>1,096</b>	<b>1,926</b>	<b>207</b>
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	16	48	46	84	13
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	8	10	4	4	6
<b>Death rate: All Cardiovascular diseases</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>1,141</b>	<b>3,076</b>	<b>8,167</b>	<b>528</b>
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	30	43	27	11	15
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	8	4	1	0	3
<b>Death rate: Ischaemic heart disease</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>2,065</b>	<b>162</b>
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	12	18	10	3	6
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	10	4	1	0	4
<b>Death rate: Cerebrovascular disease</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>1,136</b>	<b>2,881</b>	<b>196</b>
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	10	14	8	3	5
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	7	3	1	0	3
<b>Death rate: Other cardiovascular diseases</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>3,221</b>	<b>170</b>
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	8	11	9	5	4
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	7	4	1	0	2
<b>Death rate: Respiratory diseases</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>1,386</b>	<b>129</b>
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	15	56	78	157	16
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	15	19	12	11	13
<b>Death rate: Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>56</b>
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	13	49	71	140	14
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	32	33	21	22	25
<b>Death rate: Other respiratory diseases</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>73</b>
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	3	7	7	17	2
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	4	4	2	2	3

Note 1: The total death rates are crude rates, and not standardized therefore cannot be used for comparison between countries/regions.

Note 2: The estimates above are based on SIR method (see Technical Note), some countries have used other methods which can produce somewhat different but equally valid estimates.

## WHO estimated death rates (per 100,000) and proportion attributable to tobacco, 2004

Cause of death	Men					Total for ages 30 & over	Women					Total for ages 30 & over
	30-44	45-59	60-69	70-79	80+		30-44	45-59	60-69	70-79	80+	
<b>Death rate: ALL CAUSES</b>	1,561	2,669	4,579	9,042	19,324	2,707	1,800	2,207	3,571	7,490	16,770	2,643
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	167	429	443	806	119	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	6	9	5	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Death rate: Communicable diseases</b>	1,079	1,419	1,449	1,960	3,386	1,277	1,528	1,248	1,066	1,397	2,467	1,399
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	25	54	46	107	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	2	4	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Death rate: Tuberculosis</b>	140	193	192	269	302	168	59	56	97	86	81	64
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	10	11	7	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	5	6	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Death rate: Lower respiratory infections</b>	54	191	545	970	1,949	204	43	182	329	652	1,419	170
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	14	43	38	96	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	7	8	4	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Death rate: Noncommunicable diseases</b>	232	972	2,826	6,709	15,532	1,158	226	880	2,376	5,891	13,995	1,167
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	142	375	397	700	104	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	15	13	6	5	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Death rate: All malignant neoplasms</b>	29	196	609	1,407	2,769	226	44	206	463	914	1,427	206
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	45	152	149	271	38	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	23	25	11	10	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Death rate: Trachea, bronchus, lung cancers</b>	1	18	63	75	108	16	1	4	7	3	3	3
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	11	45	44	65	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	60	72	59	61	63	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Death rate: All other malignant neoplasms</b>	28	178	547	1,332	2,661	210	43	202	456	911	1,424	204
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	34	107	106	206	27	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	19	20	8	8	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Death rate: All Cardiovascular diseases</b>	73	383	1,172	2,979	7,781	485	80	367	1,116	3,151	8,432	568
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	63	94	61	26	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	16	8	2	0	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Death rate: Ischaemic heart disease</b>	18	161	511	1,192	2,363	186	10	90	335	787	1,862	139
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	25	39	24	7	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	16	8	2	0	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Death rate: Cerebrovascular disease</b>	29	136	404	993	2,462	166	34	145	438	1,248	3,167	223
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	22	31	17	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	16	8	2	0	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Death rate: Other cardiovascular diseases</b>	27	85	258	795	2,956	132	36	133	343	1,115	3,402	206
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	16	25	20	12	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	19	10	3	0	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Death rate: Respiratory diseases</b>	31	131	412	934	1,821	157	29	77	203	478	1,089	102
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	32	123	179	387	34	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	25	30	19	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Death rate: Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease</b>	7	57	225	525	959	77	5	24	81	210	433	36
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	27	108	163	345	29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	47	48	31	36	38	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Death rate: Other respiratory diseases</b>	23	74	187	410	862	81	24	53	122	268	655	66
Death rate attributable to tobacco	-	6	15	16	42	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	-	7	8	4	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note 3: For information on the sources of mortality data, please refer to Annex C, Table C4 of The global burden of disease: 2004 update.